



## The Ultimate Latin Review Sheet of Ultimate Latin Destiny

### Checklist:

- \_\_\_\_\_ First Declension
- \_\_\_\_\_ Second Declension
- \_\_\_\_\_ First Conjugation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Second Conjugation
- \_\_\_\_\_ *sum* and *possum*
- \_\_\_\_\_ First and Second Declension Adjectives
- \_\_\_\_\_ *eō*
- \_\_\_\_\_ Third Conjugation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Third –io Conjugation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fourth Conjugation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Personal Pronouns
- \_\_\_\_\_ Reflexive Pronouns
- \_\_\_\_\_ Intensive Adjective *ipse, ipsa, ipsum*
- \_\_\_\_\_ Adverbs
- \_\_\_\_\_ *ferō*
- \_\_\_\_\_ Subordinate Clauses (temporal, causal, concessive)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Conditionals (with indicative and subjunctive)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Third Declension
- \_\_\_\_\_ Third Declension I-Stem
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fourth Declension
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fifth Declension
- \_\_\_\_\_ Subjunctive Mood
- \_\_\_\_\_ Jussive Subjunctive
- \_\_\_\_\_ Hortatory Subjunctive
- \_\_\_\_\_ Potential Subjunctive
- \_\_\_\_\_ Optative Subjunctive
- \_\_\_\_\_ Constructions



First Declension:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





Second Declension:

Masculine/Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Neuter:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





Third Declension:

Masculine/Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Neuter:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





Third I-Stem Declension:

Masculine/Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Neuter:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:







Fourth Declension:

Masculine/Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Neuter:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





TEACH YOURSELF CLASSICS  
AFFORDABLE RESOURCES FOR STUDYING ANTIQUITY

Fifth Declension:

Masculine/Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





First Conjugation:

Present:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative:	Singular	Plural
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Active:

Passive:

Infinitive:	Active	Passive
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Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Pluperfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:







Second Conjugation:

Present:

Active:

Sing:

Pl:

Passive:

Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

Active:

Sing:

Pl:

Passive:

Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

Active:

Sing:

Pl:

Passive:

Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative: Singular

Plural

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive: Active

Passive



Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

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Passive:  
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1<sup>st</sup>:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Pluperfect:

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Sing:

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Passive:  
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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

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Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:





Third Conjugation:

Present:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative:	Singular	Plural
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Active:

Passive:

Infinitive:	Active	Passive
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Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Pluperfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:







Third -io Conjugation:

Present:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative:	Singular	Plural
-------------	----------	--------

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive:	Active	Passive
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Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

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Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

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Pluperfect:

Active:  
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2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

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Passive:  
Sing:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:





Fourth Conjugation:

Present:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

	Active:		Passive:	
	Sing:	Pl:	Sing:	Pl:
1 <sup>st</sup> :				

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative:	Singular	Plural
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Active:

Passive:

Infinitive:	Active	Passive
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Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Pluperfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

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Passive:  
Sing:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

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Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:







First and Second Declension Adjectives:

Masculine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Feminine:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:

Neuter:

Singular:

Plural:

Nominative:

Genitive:

Dative:

Accusative:

Ablative:

Vocative:





sum, esse, fuī, futūrus:

Present:

Sing:

Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect:

Sing:

Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

Sing:

Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative: Singular

Plural

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive: Active

Passive



Perfect:

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Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

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Present Subjunctive:

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Imperfect Subjunctive:

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Perfect Subjunctive:

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Plural:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative: Singular

Plural

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive: Active

Passive



Perfect:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

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Plural:

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Present Subjunctive:

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Imperfect Subjunctive:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

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Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative: Singular

Plural

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive: Active

Passive



Perfect:

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Plural:

1<sup>st</sup>:

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Pluperfect:

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Future Perfect:

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Present Subjunctive:

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2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

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3<sup>rd</sup>:



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Imperfect:

Active:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future:

Active:

Sing:

Pl:

Passive:

Sing:

Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Imperative: Singular

Plural

Active:

Passive:

Infinitive: Active

Passive



Perfect:

Active:  
Sing:

Pl:

Passive:  
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1<sup>st</sup>:

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Pluperfect:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Future Perfect:

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Passive:  
Sing:

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1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:



Present Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Imperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Perfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:

Pluperfect Subjunctive:

Active:

Sing: Pl:

1<sup>st</sup>:

2<sup>nd</sup>:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Passive:

Sing: Pl:



Pronouns:

1<sup>st</sup>: Singular

Plural

Nom:

Gen:

Dat:

Acc:

Abl:

Possessive Adjectives:

2<sup>nd</sup> : Singular

Plural

Nom:

Gen:

Dat:

Acc:

Abl:

Possessive Adjectives:

3<sup>rd</sup>: is, ea, id (Decline in 5 cases and both numbers)





Reflexive Pronouns:

1<sup>st</sup>: Singular

Plural

Nom:

Gen:

Dat:

Acc:

Abl:

Possessive Adjectives:

2<sup>nd</sup> : Singular

Plural

Nom:

Gen:

Dat:

Acc:

Abl:

Possessive Adjectives:

3<sup>rd</sup>:

Nom:

Gen:

Dat:

Acc:

Abl:

Possessive Adjectives:



Decline: Ipse, Ipsa, Ipsum (5 cases, both numbers)

Adverbs:

bonus, a, um:

multus, a, um:

malus, a, um:

validus, a, um:

certus, a, um:

incertus, a, um:

sōlus, a, um:

vērus, a, um:

falsus, a, um:

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum:



## Subordinate Clauses

Concessive: although (*quamquam, etsi*)

Causal: because/since (*quoniam*)

Temporal: when, after (*ubi, postquam, ut*)

Conditional: if, unless (*si, nisi*) ->

Name	Verbs in Latin	Verbs in English
Present Simple	Present Indicative in both Protasis and Apodosis	-no special translation-
Past Simple	Any Past Tense of the Indicative in both Protasis and Apodosis	-no special translation-
Future More Vivid	Future Indicative in both Protasis and Apodosis	Present (does) in Protasis, Future (will do) in Apodosis
Future More Vivid with Emphatic Protasis	Future Perfective Indicative in Protasis, Future Indicative in Apodosis	Present (does) in Protasis, Future (will do) in Apodosis
Future Less Vivid	Present Subjunctive in both Protasis and Apodosis	should in Protasis, would in Apodosis
Present Contrary-to-Fact	Imperfect Subjunctive in both Protasis and Apodosis	were in Protasis, would in Apodosis
Past Contrary-to-Fact	Pluperfect Subjunctive in both Protasis and Apodosis	had in Protasis, would have in Apodosis
Mixed Future	Present Subjunctive in Protasis and Future Indicative in Apodosis	should in Protasis, will have in Apodosis
Mixed Contrary to Fact	Pluperfect Subjunctive in Protasis and Imperfect Subjunctive Apodosis	had in Protasis, would in Apodosis



### Independent Uses of the Subjunctive

Type of Subjunctive	Tenses used in the Subj	Negative	Use/Translation
Potential Subjunctive  (*second person singular and third person plural are usually indefinite)	Present/Perfect	Nōn	Present (or future) time – should/may/might Dīxerit aliquis. Someone may/could say.
	Imperfect		Past time – might have/could have Vidērēs. You (One*) might have seen.
Optative/Wish	Present	Nē	Possible wish – if only...would/may Utinam nostrī vincant! May our men conquer!
	Imperfect		Contrary to Present Fact wish – if only...were Utinam Caesar vīveret. If only Caesar were living.
	Pluperfect		Contrary to Past Fact wish – if only...had Utinam nē Caesarem occīdissent. If only they had not killed Caesar.
Jussive (2 <sup>nd</sup> */3 <sup>rd</sup> person), Hortatory (1 <sup>st</sup> person), Commands  (*Second person present subjunctive is used in commands when the subject is indefinite and general or in very familiar speech)	Present	Nē	Commands in 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> , exhortation in the 1 <sup>st</sup> – let Nē pugnet. Let him not fight. Pugnēmus. Let us fight. Quidquid agis, prūdentē agās.* Whatever you do, do it wisely
	Perfect		Negative command for the 2 <sup>nd</sup> person Nē crēdiderīs. Do not believe it.



Nominative, Subject <b>Socius</b> auxilia dat.	Subject Infinitive Bonum est multōs <b>regere</b> .
Predicate Nominative Pecūnia vidētur <b>causa</b> invidiae.	Apposition Socius, <b>vir et bonus et magnus</b> , sententiās multās habet.
Genitive of Possession Glōria <b>deī</b> est magna.	Partitive Genitive Multī <b>sociōrum</b> ad oppidum veniunt.
Dative of Reference Puella pulchra <b>nautae</b> est.	Subjective Genitive Īra <b>deum</b> malōs superat.
Dative of Indirect Object Dōna <b>deābus</b> damus.	Objective Genitive Vir est cupidus <b>perīculī</b> . Pecūnia vidētur causa <b>invidiae</b> .
Accusative, Direct Object <b>Dōna</b> deābus damus	Ablative of Respect Spurius clārus <b>sapientiā</b> est.
Ablative of Accompaniment Patriam <b>cum filiābus</b> regis.	Ablative of Separation Surge <b>lectō</b> nunc. <b>Cūrīs</b> carēmus.
Ablative of Means Oppidum <b>ferrīs</b> capimus.	Ablative of Cause <b>Odiō</b> bellum gerēbant.
Complementary Infinitive Programmata <b>depōnere</b> potes.	Ablative of Place From Which <b>Rōmā</b> discēdam.
Object Infinitive Librōs optāmus <b>scribere</b> .	Ablative of Place Where and the Locative Case <b>In oppidō</b> errant multī nautae. Rōmānī, īte <b>domī</b> .
Dative of Possessor <b>Poētae</b> est glōria.	Accusative of Place to Which Rōmānī <b>Athēnās</b> vērunt.
Substantive Use of Adjective <b>Clārī</b> pecūciam habent.	Impersonal Passive Per viās <b>errātum</b> est.
Predicate Adjective Vir est <b>cupidus</b> perīculī.	Dative of Purpose Chuck Norris <b>dolorī</b> est.
Ablative of Personal Agent Bellum <b>a Rōmānīs</b> geritur.	
Ablative of Manner <b>Cum cūrā</b> causam agit. <b>Magnā (cum) cūrā</b> causam agit.	



TEACH YOURSELF CLASSICS  
AFFORDABLE RESOURCES FOR STUDYING ANTIQUITY

Double Dative

Chuck Norris **dolorī omnibus**  
est.

Dative of Advantage

Aurum **filīis** dō.

Dative of Disadvantage

Rēgīna moram **nautīs** facit.